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# National Scenario of Cancer Incidence in Nepal - 2017

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#### **ABSTRACT**

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Cancer is a disease caused by an uncontrolled division of abnormal cells in a part of the body, which is a major public health problem in the world. This study aims to determined different types of cancer incidence in Nepal. In this descriptive study used the primary and secondary data of National Cancer Registry Program (NCRP) from January first to December last of 2017. NCRP currently includes 12 major hospitals of the nation where diagnostic and treatment facilities were available. The most common cancer in Nepal for 2017 was C34 lung 12.81 % followed by C53 cervical 8.82%, C50 breast 8.71 5.10%, C16 stomach 5.10% and C23 gall bladder 3.99%. and ovarian cancer. Among males, C34 lung cancer 15.93% was the most common followed by C50 stomach 6.56%, C67 bladder 4.88%, C32 larynx 4.13% and liver & intrahepatic bile duct 3.71%. Among females, C53 cervical cancer 16.4% followed by C50 breast 15.98%, C34 lung 10.04%, C56 ovary 7.05% and C23 gall bladder 5.04%. Cancer incidence was yearly increasing in Nepal and thus comprehensive programmed on cancer prevention, early detection, control and treatment should be carried out in national context.

Keywords: Cancer, Incidence, National, Registry

### INTRODUCTION

Cancer is the second leading cause of death globally, accounting for an estimated 9.6 million deaths, or one in six deaths, in 2018. Lung, prostate, colorectal, stomach and liver cancer are the most common types of cancer in men, while breast, colorectal, lung, cervical and thyroid cancer are the most common among women (GLOBO CAN 2018). Globally, about 1 in 6 deaths is due to cancer. Approximately 70% of deaths from cancer occur in low- and middle-income countries. Asia accounts for 60% of the world population and half the global burden of cancer. The incidence of cancer cases is estimated to increase from 6.1 million in 2008 to 10.6 million in 2030. According to WHO, India has a cancer mortality rate of 79 per 100,000 deaths and accounts for over 6 percent of total deaths. These numbers are very close to those of highincome countries. This study includes data from twelve major hospital of the nation and this study can

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be used to infer an overall situation of cancer in Nepal for 2017. Various studies showed that cancer disease is increasing day by day and there are different yearly reports about the prevalence of cancer disease. Therefore the aim of this study is to hit up on the current scenario of cancer and relevant details in Nepal for 2017.

Table 1

Year wise new cancer cases in Nepal (2003-								
- 3412 \	2017) by sex							
Years	Total	Male Female						
	cases							
2003	3251	1488 (46%)	1763 (54%)					
2004	4201	2030 (48%)	2171 (52%)					
2005	4397	2057 (47%)	2340 (53%)					
2006	4908	2325 (47%)	2583 (53%)					
2007	6035	2758 (46%)	3277 (54%)					
2008	5949	2702 (45%)	3247 (56%)					
2009	6199	2970 (48%)	3229 (52%)					
2010	6773	3192 (47.1%)	3581(52.9%)					
2011	7088	3295 (46.5%)	3793(53.5%)					
2012	7212	3291(45.6%)	3921(54.4%)					
2013	8729	4011(46.0%)	4718(54.0%)					
2014	9036	4014 (44.4%)	5022(55.6%)					
2015	9718	4483 (46.1%)	5235 (53.9%)					
2016	10117	4697 (46.4%)	5420 (53.6%)					
2017	10516	4939 (46.97%)	5577 (53.97%)					

## II. MATERIALS AND METHODS

This was a descriptive study with primary and secondary data of new cancer are recorded and collected in different co-action hospital from first January to December last 2017. The data were entry, edit, and coded based on ICD-O3 rd and ICD -10, published by IARC/WHO and the analysis was carried out by using SPSS 19.0.

#### **Data Sources**

The following hospitals are the main sources of data collection:

- 1. Bhaktapur Cancer Hospital, Bhaktapur
- 2. Bir Hospital, Mahaboudha, Kathmandu
- 3. Manipal Medical College, Pokhara, Kaski
- 4. BPKM Cancer Hospital, Bharatpur, Chitwan
- 5. TU Teaching Hospital, Maharajguni, Kathmandu
- Kanti Children's Hospital, Maharajgunj, Kathmandu
- 7. BP Koirala Institute of Health Sciences, Dharan, Sunsari
- 8. Shree Birendra Hospital, Kathmandu
- 9. Civil Service Hospital, Kathmandu
- 10. Patan Academy of Health Science, Lalitpur
- 11. Paropakar Maternity & Women Hospital, Kathmandu
- 12. Nepalgunj Medical College Teaching hospital Kohalpur Banke

#### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Table 2

Distribution of cases by nationality					
Nationality Number Percent					
Nepali	10516	98.12			
Indian	202	1.88			
Total	10718	100			

Table 3

Distribution of cases by sex						
Sex	Number	Percent				
Male	4939	46.97				
Female	5577	53.03				
Total	10516	100				

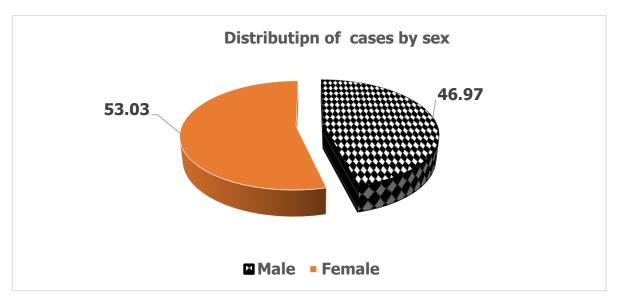


Figure 1 Table 4

	Distribution of cases by reporting institute							
			Se	x		То	Total	
S.N.	Reporting institute	M	<b>Iale</b>	Fe	male	10	tai	
		#	%	#	%	Number	Percent	
1	ВРКМСН	2125	43.02	2510	45.01	4635	44.08	
2	BPKIHS	215	4.35	232	4.16	447	4.25	
3	ВСН	1111	22.49	1517	27.20	2628	24.99	
4	ВН	489	9.90	373	6.69	862	8.20	
5	TUTH	345	6.99	347	6.22	692	6.58	
6	KCH	81	1.64	50	0.90	131	1.25	
7	MTH	73	1.48	65	1.17	138	1.31	
8	SBH	184	3.73	125	2.24	309	2.94	
9	CSH	134	2.71	151	2.71	285	2.71	
10	PAHS	151	3.06	139	2.49	290	2.76	
11	PMWH	0	-	31	0.56	31	0.29	
12	NMCTH	31	0.63	37	0.66	68	0.65	
	Total	4939	100	5577	100	10516	100	

Table 5

Distribution of cases by broad age group and sex						
		Se	ex		Total	
Broad-age group	Male		Fe	emale	1,	Otai
	#	%	#	%	#	%
0-14 yrs	335	6.78	183	3.28	518	4.93
15-34 yrs	488	9.88	660	11.83	1148	10.92
35-64 yrs	2366	47.90	3508	62.90	5874	55.86
65+ yrs	1750	35.43	1915	34.34	2976	28.30
Total	4939	100	5577	100	10516	100

Table 6

	Distribution of cases by age group and sex						
		Se	ex		т	otal	
Age group	I	Male	Fe	emale	Total		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
0-4 yrs	117	2.37	65	1.17	182	1.73	
5-9 yrs	94	1.90	55	0.99	149	1.42	
10-14 yrs	124	2.51	63	1.13	187	1.78	
15-19 yrs	104	2.11	95	1.70	199	1.89	
20-24 yrs	123	2.49	146	2.62	269	2.56	
25-29 yrs	119	2.41	172	3.08	291	2.77	
30-34 yrs	142	2.88	247	4.43	389	3.70	
35-39 yrs	214	4.33	367	6.58	581	5.52	
40-44 yrs	253	5.12	502	9.00	755	7.18	
45-49 yrs	310	6.28	621	11.14	931	8.85	
50-54 yrs	379	7.67	681	12.21	1060	10.08	
55-59 yrs	520	10.53	648	11.62	1168	11.11	
60-64 yrs	690	13.97	689	12.35	1379	13.11	
65-69 yrs	654	13.24	480	8.61	1134	10.78	
70-74 yrs	585	11.84	442	7.93	1027	9.77	
75-79 yrs	303	6.13	169	3.03	472	4.49	
80 + yrs	208	4.21	135	2.42	343	3.26	
Total	4939	100	5577	100	10516	100	

3000 2500 # of Cases 2000 1500 1000 500 202445 252945 303445 35.39.45 ao.aa.yis 45,4945 SOSAVIS 60.00 62.00 No. Age group Female Total **−**Male

**Figure 2.** Distribution of cases by age group and sex

Table 7

	Distribution of cases by site and sex for all institution						
	Distribution of cases by site	and sex			n		
ICD-	T 1			ex	1.	To	tal
10	Topography		<b>Iale</b>	re:	male		0.1
		#	%		%	#	%
C00	Lip	18	0.36	9	0.16	27	0.26
C01	Base of tongue	1	0.02	0	-	1	0.01
C02	Other and unspecified parts of tongue	162	3.28	48	0.86	210	2.00
C03	Gum	56	1.13	14	0.25	70	0.67
C04	Floor of mouth	11	0.22	4	0.07	15	0.14
C05	Palate	20	0.40	9	0.16	29	0.28
C06	Other and unspecified parts of mouth	153	3.10	61	1.09	214	2.03
C07	Parotid gland	18	0.36	19	0.34	37	0.35
C08	Other and unspecified major salivary	9	0.18	4	0.07	13	0.12
Cuo	glands	9	0.16	4	0.07	13	0.12
C09	Tonsil	27	0.55	7	0.13	34	0.32
C10	Oropharynx	29	0.59	10	0.18	39	0.37
C11	Nasopharynx	72	1.46	37	0.66	109	1.04
C12	Pyriform sinus	62	1.26	11	0.20	73	0.69
C13	Hypopharynx	11	0.22	2	0.04	13	0.12
C14	Other and ill-defined sites in lip, oral	9	0.18	3	0.05	12	0.11
C14	cavity and pharynx	9	0.18	3	0.05	12	0.11
C15	Esophagus	153	3.10	74	1.33	227	2.16
C16	Stomach	324	6.56	212	3.80	536	5.10
C17	Small intestine	12	0.24	12	0.22	24	0.23
C18	Colon	158	3.20	117	2.10	275	2.62
C19	Rectosigmoid junction	3	0.06	4	0.07	7	0.07

C20	Rectum	161	3.26	108	1.94	269	2.56
C21	Anus and anal canal	14	0.28	22	0.39	36	0.34
C22	Liver and intrahepatic bile duct	183	3.71	119	2.13	302	2.87
C23	Gall bladder	139	2.81	281	5.04	420	3.99
C24	Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract	40	0.81	32	0.57	72	0.68
C25	Pancreas	76	1.54	61	1.09	137	1.30
C26	Other and ill-defined digestive organs	19	0.38	8	0.14	27	0.26
C30	Nasal cavity and middle ear	32	0.65	22	0.39	54	0.51
C31	Accessory sinus	23	0.47	17	0.30	40	0.38
C32	Larynx	204	4.13	74	1.33	278	2.64
C33	Trachea	0	-	1	0.02	1	0.01
C34	Bronchus and lung	787	15.93	560	10.04	1347	12.81
C37	Thymus	7	0.14	7	0.13	14	0.13
C38	Heart, mediastinum, and pleura	12	0.24	11	0.20	23	0.22
C40	Bones, joints and articular cartilage	59	1.19	60	1.08	119	1.13
C41	Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites	85	1.72	65	1.17	150	1.43
C42.2	Spleen	3	0.06	0	-	3	0.03
C43	Skin melanoma	11	0.22	9	0.16	20	0.19
C44	Skin other	43	0.87	36	0.65	79	0.75
C47	Peripheral nerves and autonomic nervous system	4	0.08	3	0.05	7	0.07
C48	Retroperitoneum and peritoneum	10	0.20	15	0.27	25	0.24
C49	Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues	82	1.66	56	1.00	138	1.31
C50	Breast	25	0.51	891	15.98	916	8.71
C51	Vulva	0	-	42	0.75	42	0.40
C52	Vagina	0	-	30	0.54	30	0.29
C53	Cervix uteri	0	-	928	16.64	928	8.82
C54	Endometrium	0	_	76	1.36	76	0.72
C55	Uterus	0	_	22	0.39	22	0.21
C56	Ovary	0	-	393	7.05	393	3.74
C57	Other and unspecified female genital organs	0	-	14	0.25	14	0.13
C58	Placenta	0	-	1	0.02	1	0.01
C60	Penis	79	1.60	0	-	79	0.75
C61	Prostate gland	85	1.72	0	-	85	0.81
C62	Testes	46	0.93	0	-	46	0.44

C63	Other and unspecified male genital	2	0.04	0		2	0.02
C03	organs		0.04		_	2	0.02
C64	Kidney	80	1.62	36	0.65	116	1.10
C65	Renal pelvis	4	0.08	2	0.04	6	0.06
C66	Ureter	1	0.02	1	0.02	2	0.02
C67	Bladder	241	4.88	71	1.27	312	2.97
C68	other and unspecified urinary organs	5	0.10	0	-	5	0.05
C69	Eye and adnexa	21	0.43	20	0.36	41	0.39
C70	Meninges	11	0.22	11	0.20	22	0.21
C71	Brain	132	2.67	108	1.94	240	2.28
C72	Spinal cord, cranial, nerves, and other	4	0.08	7	0.13	11	0.10
G/2	parts of CNS	7	0.08	,	0.15	11	0.10
C73	Thyroid gland	49	0.99	174	3.12	223	2.12
C74	Adrenal gland	11	0.22	7	0.13	18	0.17
C75	Other endocrine glands and related	4	0.08	3	0.05	7	0.07
G/3	structures	7	0.00	3	0.05	,	0.07
C76	Other and ill-defined sites	39	0.79	35	0.63	74	0.70
C77	Lymph nodes (different site)	83	1.68	45	0.81	128	1.22
C80	Unknown primary site	59	1.19	38	0.68	97	0.92
C81	Hodgkin's disease	106	2.15	40	0.72	146	1.39
C85	NHL	148	3.00	85	1.52	233	2.22
C90	Multiple myeloma	62	1.26	29	0.52	91	0.87
C91	Leukemia/lymphoid	169	3.42	119	2.13	288	2.74
C92	Leukemia/myeloid	96	1.94	72	1.29	168	1.60
C95	Leukemia unspecified	75	1.52	53	0.95	128	1.22
	Total	4939	100	5577	100	10516	100

**Table 8.** Distribution of cases by site for both sexes in descending order

ICD-	Topography	#	%
10			
C34	Bronchus and lung	1347	12.81
C53	Cervix uteri	928	8.82
C50	Breast	916	8.71
C16	Stomach	536	5.10
C23	Gall bladder	420	3.99
C56	Ovary	393	3.74
C67	Bladder	312	2.97

C22	Liver and intrahepatic	302	2.87
	bile duct		
C91	Leukemia/lymphoid	288	2.74
C32	Larynx	278	2.64
C18	Colon	275	2.62
C20	Rectum	269	2.56
C71	Brain	240	2.28
C85	NHL	233	2.22
C15	Esophagus	227	2.16
C73	Thyroid gland	223	2.12
C06	Other and unspecified	214	2.03
	parts of mouth		

Parts of tongue   C92   Leukemia/myeloid   168   1.60	C02	Other and unspecified	210	2.00
C92         Leukemia/myeloid         168         1.60           C41         Bones,joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites         150         1.43           C81         Hodgkin's disease         146         1.39           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         138         1.31           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C90         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C30         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         72         0.68           C22         Other and unspecified p		_		
Cartilage of other & unspecified sites         146         1.39           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         138         1.31           C25         Pancreas         137         1.30           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54 </td <td>C92</td> <td></td> <td>168</td> <td>1.60</td>	C92		168	1.60
C81         Hodgkin's disease         146         1.39           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         138         1.31           C25         Pancreas         137         1.30           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         72         0.68           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         70         0.67	C41	Bones,joints & articular	150	1.43
C81         Hodgkin's disease         146         1.39           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         138         1.31           C25         Pancreas         137         1.30           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         72         0.68           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         70         0.67		cartilage of other &		
C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         138         1.31           C25         Pancreas         137         1.30           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         72         0.68           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44		unspecified sites		
Subcutaneous and other soft tissues       137       1.30         C25       Pancreas       137       1.30         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       128       1.22         C95       Leukemia unspecified       128       1.22         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       119       1.13         C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C62       Eye and adnexa	C81	Hodgkin's disease	146	1.39
C25       Pancreas       137       1.30         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       128       1.22         C95       Leukemia unspecified       128       1.22         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       119       1.13         C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       74       0.70         C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa	C49	Connective,	138	1.31
C25         Pancreas         137         1.30           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         E		subcutaneous and other		
C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         128         1.22           C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31		soft tissues		
C95       Leukemia unspecified       128       1.22         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       119       1.13         C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37	C25	Pancreas	137	1.30
C95         Leukemia unspecified         128         1.22           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         119         1.13           C64         Kidney         116         1.10           C11         Nasopharynx         109         1.04           C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory s	C77	Lymph nodes (different	128	1.22
C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       119       1.13         C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36		site)		
C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C95	Leukemia unspecified	128	1.22
C64       Kidney       116       1.10         C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       74       0.70         C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34 <td>C40</td> <td>Bones, joints and</td> <td>119</td> <td>1.13</td>	C40	Bones, joints and	119	1.13
C11       Nasopharynx       109       1.04         C80       Unknown primary site       97       0.92         C90       Multiple myeloma       91       0.87         C61       Prostate gland       85       0.81         C60       Penis       79       0.75         C44       Skin other       79       0.75         C54       Endometrium       76       0.72         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       74       0.70         C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       70       0.67         C30       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34		articular cartilage		
C80         Unknown primary site         97         0.92           C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36	C64	Kidney	116	1.10
C90         Multiple myeloma         91         0.87           C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           Sites         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C11	Nasopharynx	109	1.04
C61         Prostate gland         85         0.81           C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C80	Unknown primary site	97	0.92
C60         Penis         79         0.75           C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C90	Multiple myeloma	91	0.87
C44         Skin other         79         0.75           C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C61	Prostate gland	85	0.81
C54         Endometrium         76         0.72           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         74         0.70           C12         Pyriform sinus         73         0.69           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         72         0.68           C30         Gum         70         0.67           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         54         0.51           C62         Testes         46         0.44           C51         Vulva         42         0.40           C69         Eye and adnexa         41         0.39           C31         Accessory sinus         40         0.38           C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C60	Penis	79	0.75
C76       Other and ill-defined sites       74       0.70         C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C30       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C44	Skin other	79	0.75
sites         C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C03       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C54	Endometrium	76	0.72
C12       Pyriform sinus       73       0.69         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C03       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C76	Other and ill-defined	74	0.70
C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       72       0.68         C03       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34		sites		
parts of biliary tract   C03   Gum   70   0.67     C30   Nasal cavity and middle ear   54   0.51     C62   Testes   46   0.44     C51   Vulva   42   0.40     C69   Eye and adnexa   41   0.39     C31   Accessory sinus   40   0.38     C10   Oropharynx   39   0.37     C07   Parotid gland   37   0.35     C21   Anus and anal canal   36   0.34	C12	Pyriform sinus	73	0.69
C03       Gum       70       0.67         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C24	Other and unspecified	72	0.68
C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       54       0.51         C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34		parts of biliary tract		
middle ear       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C03	Gum	70	0.67
C62       Testes       46       0.44         C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C30	Nasal cavity and	54	0.51
C51       Vulva       42       0.40         C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34		middle ear		
C69       Eye and adnexa       41       0.39         C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C62	Testes	46	0.44
C31       Accessory sinus       40       0.38         C10       Oropharynx       39       0.37         C07       Parotid gland       37       0.35         C21       Anus and anal canal       36       0.34	C51	Vulva	42	0.40
C10         Oropharynx         39         0.37           C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C69	Eye and adnexa	41	0.39
C07         Parotid gland         37         0.35           C21         Anus and anal canal         36         0.34	C31	Accessory sinus	40	0.38
C21 Anus and anal canal 36 0.34	C10	Oropharynx	39	0.37
	C07	Parotid gland	37	0.35
C09 Tonsil 34 0.32	C21	Anus and anal canal	36	0.34
, 1	C09	Tonsil	34	0.32

C52	Vagina	30	0.29
C05	Palate	29	0.28
C26	Other and ill-defined	27	0.26
	digestive organs		
C00	Lip	27	0.26
C48	Retroperitoneum and	25	0.24
	peritoneum		
C17	Small intestine	24	0.23
C38	Heart, mediastinum,	23	0.22
	and pleura		
C70	Meninges	22	0.21
C55	Uterus	22	0.21
C43	Skin melanoma	20	0.19
C74	Adrenal gland	18	0.17
C04	Floor of mouth	15	0.14
C37	Thymus	14	0.13
C57	Other and unspecified	14	0.13
	female genital organs		
C13	Hypopharynx	13	0.12
C08	Other and unspecified	13	0.12
	major salivary glands		
C14	Other and ill-defined	12	0.11
	sites in lip, oral cavity		
	and pharynx		
C72	Spinal cord, cranial,	11	0.10
	nerves, and other parts		
	of CNS		
C47	Peripheral nerves and	7	0.07
	autonomic nervous		
	system		
C75	Other endocrine glands	7	0.07
	and related structures		
C19	Rectosigmoid junction	7	0.07
C65	Renal pelvis	6	0.06
C68	other and unspecified	5	0.05
	urinary organs		
C42.2	Spleen	3	0.03
C63	Other and unspecified	2	0.02
	male genital organs		
C66	Ureter	2	0.02

C01	Base of tongue	1	0.01
C33	Trachea	1	0.01
C58	Placenta	1	0.01
	Total	10516	100

**Table 9.** Distribution of cases by site for male in descending order

ICD-	Topography	#	%
10	Topography	#	70
C34	Bronchus and lung	787	15.93
C16	Stomach	324	6.56
C67	Bladder	241	4.88
C32	Larynx	204	4.13
C22	Liver and intrahepatic	183	3.71
CZZ	bile duct	103	3.71
C91	Leukemia/lymphoid	169	3.42
C02	Other and unspecified	162	3.28
C02	parts of tongue	102	3.20
C20	Rectum	161	3.26
C18	Colon	158	3.20
C06	Other and unspecified	152	3.10
Coo	parts of mouth	153	5.10
C15	Esophagus	153	3.10
C85	NHL	148	3.00
C23	Gall bladder	139	2.81
C71	Brain	132	2.67
C81	Hodgkin's disease	106	2.15
C92	Leukemia/myeloid	96	1.94
	Bones,joints & articular		
C41	cartilage of other &	85	1.72
	unspecified sites		
C61	Prostate gland	85	1.72
C77	Lymph nodes (different	02	1 60
C77	site)	83	1.68
C49	Connective,		
	subcutaneous and other	82	1.66
	soft tissues		
C64	Kidney	80	1.62
C60	Penis	79	1.60

C25	Pancreas	76	1.54
C95	Leukemia unspecified	75	1.52
C11	Nasopharynx	72	1.46
C12	Pyriform sinus	62	1.26
C90	Multiple myeloma	62	1.26
C40	Bones, joints and	F0	1 10
C40	articular cartilage	59	1.19
C80	Unknown primary site	59	1.19
C03	Gum	56	1.13
C73	Thyroid gland	49	0.99
C62	Testes	46	0.93
C44	Skin other	43	0.87
CD4	Other and unspecified	40	0.01
C24	parts of biliary tract	40	0.81
C7(	Other and ill-defined	20	0.70
C76	sites	39	0.79
CDO	Nasal cavity and middle	20	0.65
C30	ear	32	0.65
C10	Oropharynx	29	0.59
C09	Tonsil	27	0.55
C50	Breast	25	0.51
C31	Accessory sinus	23	0.47
C69	Eye and adnexa	21	0.43
C05	Palate	20	0.40
C26	Other and ill-defined	10	0.20
C26	digestive organs	19	0.38
C00	Lip	18	0.36
C07	Parotid gland	18	0.36
C21	Anus and anal canal	14	0.28
C17	Small intestine	12	0.24
C20	Heart, mediastinum, and	10	0.24
C38	pleura	12	0.24
C04	Floor of mouth	11	0.22
C13	Hypopharynx	11	0.22
C43	Skin melanoma	11	0.22
C70	Meninges	11	0.22
C74	Adrenal gland	11	0.22
C48	Retroperitoneum and peritoneum	10	0.20

C08	Other and unspecified major salivary glands	9	0.18
	Other and ill-defined		
C14	sites in lip, oral cavity	9	0.18
GII	and pharynx		0.10
C37	Thymus	7	0.14
	other and unspecified		
C68	urinary organs	5	0.10
	Peripheral nerves and		
C47	autonomic nervous	4	0.08
	system		
C65	Renal pelvis	4	0.08
	Spinal cord, cranial,		
C72	nerves, and other parts	4	0.08
	of CNS		
C75	Other endocrine glands	4	0.08
C/3	and related structures	4	0.08
C19	Rectosigmoid junction	3	0.06
C42.2	Spleen	3	0.06
C63	Other and unspecified	2	0.04
C03	male genital organs		0.04
C01	Base of tongue	1	0.02
C66	Ureter	1	0.02
	Total	4939	100

**Table 10.** Distribution of cases by site for female in descending order

ICD-	Topography	#	%
10	Topography	#	70
C53	Cervix uteri	928	16.64
C50	Breast	891	15.98
C34	Bronchus and lung	560	10.04
C56	Ovary	393	7.05
C23	Gall bladder	281	5.04
C16	Stomach	212	3.80
C73	Thyroid gland	174	3.12
C22	Liver and intrahepatic	119	2.13
CZZ	bile duct	119	2.13
C91	Leukemia/lymphoid	119	2.13
C18	Colon	117	2.10

C71         Brain         108         1.94           C85         NHL         85         1.52           C54         Endometrium         76         1.36           C15         Esophagus         74         1.33           C32         Larynx         74         1.33           C92         Leukemia/myeloid         72         1.29           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C41         cartilage of other & articular cartilage of other & and unspecified parts of mouth         65         1.17           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C49         Other and unspecified         53         0.95           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C90         Lymph nodes (different site)         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75	C20	Rectum	108	1.94
C54         Endometrium         76         1.36           C15         Esophagus         74         1.33           C32         Larynx         74         1.33           C92         Leukemia/myeloid         72         1.29           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C41         Cartilage of other & unspecified sites         65         1.17           C41         Cartilage of other & unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66	C71	Brain	108	1.94
C15         Esophagus         74         1.33           C32         Larynx         74         1.33           C92         Leukemia/myeloid         72         1.29           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C41         Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites         65         1.17           C06         Other and unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36 <td>C85</td> <td>NHL</td> <td>85</td> <td>1.52</td>	C85	NHL	85	1.52
C32         Larynx         74         1.33           C92         Leukemia/myeloid         72         1.29           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C41         Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites         65         1.17           C06         Other and unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C95         Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue         45         0.81           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C44         Kidney	C54	Endometrium	76	1.36
C92         Leukemia/myeloid         72         1.29           C67         Bladder         71         1.27           C41         Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites         65         1.17           C06         Other and unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C52         Vagina         30 <td>C15</td> <td>Esophagus</td> <td>74</td> <td>1.33</td>	C15	Esophagus	74	1.33
C67         Bladder         71         1.27           Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites         65         1.17           C06         Other and unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52 </td <td>C32</td> <td>Larynx</td> <td>74</td> <td>1.33</td>	C32	Larynx	74	1.33
C41       Bones, joints & articular cartilage of other & unspecified sites       65       1.17         C06       Other and unspecified parts of mouth       61       1.09         C25       Pancreas       61       1.09         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       60       1.08         C49       Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues       56       1.00         C95       Leukemia unspecified       53       0.95         C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal <t< td=""><td>C92</td><td>Leukemia/myeloid</td><td>72</td><td>1.29</td></t<>	C92	Leukemia/myeloid	72	1.29
C41       cartilage of other & unspecified sites       65       1.17         C06       Other and unspecified parts of mouth       61       1.09         C25       Pancreas       61       1.09         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       60       1.08         C49       Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues       56       1.00         C95       Leukemia unspecified       53       0.95         C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35<	C67	Bladder	71	1.27
C06       Other and unspecified parts of mouth       61       1.09         C25       Pancreas       61       1.09         C40       Bones, joints and articular cartilage       60       1.08         C49       Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues       56       1.00         C95       Leukemia unspecified       53       0.95         C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39		Bones,joints & articular		
C06         Other and unspecified parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C64         Kidney         36         0.65           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         32         0.57           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         35	C41	cartilage of other &	65	1.17
C06         parts of mouth         61         1.09           C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         45         0.81           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C64         Kidney         36         0.65           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         32         0.57           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         35		unspecified sites		
C25         Pancreas         61         1.09           C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C64         Kidney         36         0.65           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         32         0.57           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         35         0.63           C21         Anus and anal canal         22         0.39 </td <td>C06</td> <td>Other and unspecified</td> <td>61</td> <td>1.00</td>	C06	Other and unspecified	61	1.00
C40         Bones, joints and articular cartilage         60         1.08           C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C64         Kidney         36         0.65           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         32         0.57           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         35         0.63           C21         Anus and anal canal         22         0.39           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         22	C00	parts of mouth	01	1.09
C40       cartilage       60       1.08         C49       Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues       56       1.00         C95       Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       45       0.81         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39 <td>C25</td> <td>Pancreas</td> <td>61</td> <td>1.09</td>	C25	Pancreas	61	1.09
C49         Connective, subcutaneous and other soft tissues         56         1.00           C95         Leukemia unspecified         53         0.95           C02         Other and unspecified parts of tongue         48         0.86           C77         Lymph nodes (different site)         45         0.81           C51         Vulva         42         0.75           C81         Hodgkin's disease         40         0.72           C80         Unknown primary site         38         0.68           C11         Nasopharynx         37         0.66           C44         Skin other         36         0.65           C64         Kidney         36         0.65           C24         Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract         32         0.57           C52         Vagina         30         0.54           C90         Multiple myeloma         29         0.52           C76         Other and ill-defined sites         35         0.63           C21         Anus and anal canal         22         0.39           C30         Nasal cavity and middle ear         22         0.39           C55         Uterus         22         0.39 <td>C40</td> <td>Bones, joints and articular</td> <td>60</td> <td>1 00</td>	C40	Bones, joints and articular	60	1 00
C49       and other soft tissues       56       1.00         C95       Leukemia unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       45       0.81         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C40	cartilage	00	1.06
C95   Leukemia unspecified   53   0.95	C40	Connective, subcutaneous	E 6	1.00
C02       Other and unspecified parts of tongue       48       0.86         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C49	and other soft tissues	30	1.00
C02       parts of tongue       48       0.86         C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C95	Leukemia unspecified	53	0.95
C77       Lymph nodes (different site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C02	Other and unspecified	10	n 96
C577       site)       45       0.81         C51       Vulva       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C02	parts of tongue	40	0.00
Site)       42       0.75         C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C77	Lymph nodes (different	45	0 Q1
C81       Hodgkin's disease       40       0.72         C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C//	site)	43	0.61
C80       Unknown primary site       38       0.68         C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C51	Vulva	42	0.75
C11       Nasopharynx       37       0.66         C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C81	Hodgkin's disease	40	0.72
C44       Skin other       36       0.65         C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C80	Unknown primary site	38	0.68
C64       Kidney       36       0.65         C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C11	Nasopharynx	37	0.66
C24       Other and unspecified parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C44	Skin other	36	0.65
C24       parts of biliary tract       32       0.57         C52       Vagina       30       0.54         C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C64	Kidney	36	0.65
Parts of biliary tract   30   0.54	C24	Other and unspecified	27	0.57
C90       Multiple myeloma       29       0.52         C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	G24	parts of biliary tract	32	0.57
C76       Other and ill-defined sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C52	Vagina	30	0.54
C76       sites       35       0.63         C21       Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30       Nasal cavity and middle ear       22       0.39         C55       Uterus       22       0.39	C90	Multiple myeloma	29	0.52
Sites       22       0.39         C21 Anus and anal canal       22       0.39         C30 Rational Canal Cana	C76	Other and ill-defined	25	0.62
C30 Nasal cavity and middle ear 22 0.39 C55 Uterus 22 0.39	C/6	sites	35	0.03
C30 ear 22 0.39 C55 Uterus 22 0.39	C21	Anus and anal canal	22	0.39
ear         22         0.39	C20	Nasal cavity and middle	22	0.20
	C30	ear	22	0.39
C69 Eye and adnexa 20 0.36	C55	Uterus	22	0.39
	C69	Eye and adnexa	20	0.36

C07	Parotid gland	19	0.34
C31	Accessory sinus	17	0.30
C48	Retroperitoneum and	15	0.27
	peritoneum		
C03	Gum	14	0.25
C57	Other and unspecified	14	0.25
	female genital organs		
C17	Small intestine	12	0.22
C12	Pyriform sinus	11	0.20
C38	Heart, mediastinum, and	11	0.20
C50	pleura	11	0.20
C70	Meninges	11	0.20
C10	Oropharynx	10	0.18
C00	Lip	9	0.16
C05	Palate	9	0.16
C43	Skin melanoma	9	0.16
	Other and ill-defined		
C26	digestive organs	8	0.14
C09	Tonsil	7	0.13
C37	Thymus	7	0.13
	Spinal cord, cranial,	7	
C72	nerves, and other parts of		0.13
	CNS		
C74	Adrenal gland	7	0.13
C04	Floor of mouth	4	0.07
	Other and unspecified	_	
C08	major salivary glands	4	0.07
C19	Rectosigmoid junction	4	0.07
	Other and ill-defined	-	0.07
C14	sites in lip, oral cavity	3	0.05
GII	and pharynx		0.03
	Peripheral nerves and		
C47	autonomic nervous	3	0.05
017	system	3	0.03
	•	3	
C75	Other endocrine glands and related structures		0.05
C13		2	0.04
	Hypopharynx  Ropal polyic		
C65	Renal pelvis	2	0.04
C33	Trachea	1	0.02
C58	Placenta	1	0.02

C66	Ureter	1	0.02
	Total	5577	100

#### IV. DISCUSSION

In this study, twelve major hospitals of the nation were included for data collection for 2017 and total 11754 cancer cases were reported for this study. The cases were verified by name, age, sex, address, topography and morphology. Repeated cancer cases (n = 1036) were deleted. Indian cases, (n = 202) were excluded from database and the total of 10516 cases were coded based on ICD-O3  $^{\rm rd}$  and ICD -10, published by IARC/WHO and data analysis was carried out by using SPSS 19.0.

The most common cancer site was C34 lung 12.81% followed by C53 cervical 8.82%, C50 breast 8.71%, C16 stomach 5.10% and C23 gall bladder 3.99 %. Among males, C34 lung cancer 15.93% was the most common followed by C16 stomach 6.56 %, C67 bladder 4.88 %, C32 larynx 4.13% and liver 3.71%. Among females, C53 cervical 16.4 % followed by C50 breast 15.98 %, C34 lung 10.04 %, C56 ovary % 7.05 and C23 gall bladder 5.04%. Cancer incidence was raised in Nepal and thus comprehensive programmed on cancer prevention, early detection, control and treatment should be carried out in national level.

### V. CONCLUSION

Cancer incidence was rising every year in Nepal. Whereas, C34 lung was the leading cancer 12.81 % followed by C53 cervix 8.82%, C50 breast 8.71%, C16 stomach 5.10~%, and C23 gall bladder 3.99~% and ovarian cancer.

### **VI. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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